

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 6883

January Session, 2023

LCO No. 5753



Referred to Committee on EDUCATION

Introduced by: (ED)

AN ACT CONCERNING STUDENTS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) (a) As used in this section and
- 2 sections 3, 4 and 11 of this act:
- 3 (1) "Transition service" means a service for a student who requires
- 4 special education to facilitate the student's transition from school to
- 5 postsecondary activities such as postsecondary education and training,
- 6 employment or independent living;
- 7 (2) "Transition program" means a coordinated set of transition 8 services;
- 9 (3) "Transition resources" means sources of information, counseling 10 or training concerning transition services or programs;
- 11 (4) "Public transition program" means a program operated by a local
- 12 or regional board of education or a regional educational service center
- 13 to provide transition services for a student who requires special

LCO No. 5753 **1** of 30

education and is eighteen to twenty-two years of age, inclusive, based on the goals set forth in such student's individualized education program; and

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- (5) "Transition coordinator" means a director of pupil personnel or other person employed by a local or regional board of education, as designated by such director, who assists parents and students in the school district governed by such board navigate the transition resources, transition services and transition programs available for such student.
- (b) There is established an Office of Transition Services within the Department of Education's Bureau of Special Education. The Office of Transition Services shall (1) oversee the coordination of transition resources, transition services and transition programs operated by each state agency, including, but not limited to, the Departments of Education, Developmental Services, Aging and Disability Services, Mental Health and Addiction Services and Children and Families, (2) establish minimum standards for public transition programs and metrics for measuring such standards, (3) perform unannounced site visits of public transition programs for the purpose of determining the effectiveness of and suggesting improvements to such programs and post data on its Internet web site related to how such public transition program measured against the minimum standards established pursuant to subdivision (2) of this subsection, (4) develop and make available on the Department of Education's Internet web site a course for educators and school staff who do not provide transition services to inform such educators and staff about transition services and programs, including, but not limited to, about the purpose, essential programming and deadlines of such programs, (5) establish minimum standards for the training of transition coordinators and maintain a record of each transition coordinator completing the training program developed by the Department of Education pursuant to section 3 of this act, (6) establish best practices for the provision of transition services and distribute such best practices to each transition coordinator, and (7) develop, and update as needed, a training program concerning the legal requirements and best practice recommendations for special education

LCO No. 5753 **2** of 30

and transition services to be delivered through on-demand online courses and, in the office's discretion, in person.

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- (c) The Commissioner of Education shall, within the limits of available funds appropriated for the purpose of hiring staff, hire not fewer than two full-time staff to carry out the duties of the Office of Transition Services set forth in subsection (a) of this section.
- Sec. 2. Section 10-74n of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2024*):
- 56 (a) The State Board of Education and the Office of Transition Services, 57 established pursuant to section 1 of this act, in collaboration with the 58 Bureau of Rehabilitation Services, the Department of Developmental 59 Services and the Office of Workforce Strategy, shall: (1) Coordinate the provision of transition resources, transition services and transition 60 61 programs, as those terms are defined in section 1 of this act, to children 62 requiring special education and related services, (2) [create, and update 63 as necessary, a fact sheet that lists the state agencies that provide 64 transition resources, services and programs and a brief description of 65 such transition resources, services and programs and develop and 66 maintain an easily accessible and navigable online listing of the 67 transition resources, services and programs provided by such state 68 agency, including, but not limited to, for each resource, service and 69 program (A) a plain language description, (B) eligibility requirements, 70 and (C) application deadlines and instructions, (3) disseminate a notice 71 concerning such [fact sheet] online listing to local and regional boards 72 of education for distribution to parents, teachers, administrators and 73 boards of education, and [(3)] (4) annually collect information related to 74 transition resources, programs and services provided by other state 75 agencies. [and make such information available to parents, teachers, 76 administrators and boards of education.]
 - (b) For the school year commencing July 1, [2016] <u>2024</u>, and each school year thereafter, the State Board of Education shall distribute [the information] <u>a notice concerning the online listing</u> described in

LCO No. 5753 **3** of 30

subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of this section to each local or regional board of education. Each local or regional board of education shall annually distribute such [information] notice to the parent of a child requiring special education and related services in grades six to twelve, inclusive, at a planning and placement team meeting for such child. As used in this section, "parent" means the parent or guardian of a child requiring special education or the surrogate parent or, in the case of a pupil who is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older, the pupil.

Sec. 3. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) (a) Not later than January 1, 2024, the Department of Education, in consultation with the Department of Developmental Services, the Bureau of Rehabilitation Services and the regional educational service centers, shall develop a training program for transition coordinators, educators and school staff. Such training program shall be in compliance with the minimum standards established by the Office of Transition Services pursuant to section 1 of this act.

(b) Each regional educational service center shall provide the training program developed pursuant to subsection (a) of this section at no cost to transition coordinators, educators and school staff who provide transition services or any educators and support staff interested in becoming a transition coordinator or providing transition services.

Sec. 4. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) (a) Not later than January 1, 2024, each local and regional board of education shall ensure that a transition coordinator has been appointed, who may be the director of pupil personnel or another employee of such board appointed as transition coordinator by such director. Each transition coordinator shall (1) complete the training program developed by the Department of Education pursuant to section 3 of this act not later than three years after the date when the regional educational service center that serves the school district in which such transition coordinator is employed starts providing such training program, but thereafter, each new transition coordinator shall complete such training program not later than one

LCO No. 5753 **4** of 30

year after being appointed, and (2) ensure that parents of students requiring special education receive information concerning transition resources, transition services or transition programs in accordance with section 10-74n of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and are aware of the eligibility requirements and application details of such resources, services and programs that specifically apply to such student.

- (b) Each educator and school staff who provides transition services shall complete the training program developed by the Department of Education pursuant to section 3 of this act not later than five years after the date when the regional educational service center that serves the school district in which such educator or school staff is employed starts providing such training program, but thereafter, each new educator and school staff who provides transition services shall complete such training program not later than one year from the date such educator is hired to provide such services.
- Sec. 5. Subsection (b) of section 10-76d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):
 - (b) In accordance with the regulations of the State Board of Education, each local and regional board of education shall: (1) Provide special education for school-age children requiring special education who are described in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (5) of section 10-76a. The obligation of the school district under this subsection shall terminate when such child is graduated from high school or the end of the school year when such child reaches age [twenty-one] twenty-two, whichever occurs first; and (2) provide special education for children requiring special education who are described in subparagraph (A) or (C) of subdivision (5) of section 10-76a. The State Board of Education shall define the criteria by which each local or regional board of education shall determine whether a given child is eligible for special education pursuant to this subdivision, and such determination shall be made by the board of education when requested by a parent or guardian, or upon referral by a physician, clinic or social worker, provided the parent or

LCO No. 5753 5 of 30

guardian so permits. To meet its obligations under this subdivision, each local or regional board of education may, with the approval of the State Board of Education, make agreements with any private school, agency or institution to provide the necessary preschool special education program, provided such private facility has an existing program which adequately meets the special education needs, according to standards established by the State Board of Education, of the preschool children for whom such local or regional board of education is required to provide such an education and provided such district does not have such an existing program in its public schools. Such private school, agency or institution may be a facility which has not been approved by the Commissioner of Education for special education, provided such private facility is approved by the commissioner as an independent school or licensed by the Office of Early Childhood as a child care center, group child care home or family child care home, as described in section 19a-77, or be both approved and licensed.

Sec. 6. Subsection (b) of section 10-76ll of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):

(b) On or before July 1, 2015, the State Board of Education shall draft a written bill of rights for parents of children receiving special education services to guarantee that the rights of such parents and children are adequately safeguarded and protected during the provision of special education and related services under this chapter. Such bill of rights shall inform parents of: (1) The right to request consideration of the provision of transition services for a child receiving special education services who is eighteen to [twenty-one] twenty-two, inclusive, years of age, (2) the right to receive transition resources and materials from the department and the local or regional board of education responsible for such child, (3) the requirement that the local or regional board of education responsible for such child shall create a student success plan for each student enrolled in a public school, beginning in grade six, pursuant to subsection (j) of section 10-221a, and (4) the right of such

LCO No. 5753 **6** of 30

child to receive realistic and specific postgraduation goals as part of such child's individualized education program.

- Sec. 7. Subsection (a) of section 10-253 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):
- 185 (a) Children placed out by the Commissioner of Children and 186 Families or by other agencies or persons, including offices of a 187 government of a federally recognized Native American tribe, private 188 child-caring or child-placing agencies licensed by the Department of 189 Children and Families, and eligible residents of facilities operated by the 190 Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services or by the 191 Department of Public Health who are eighteen to twenty-one years of 192 age or, for children requiring special education, twenty-two years of 193 age, shall be entitled to all free school privileges of the school district 194 where they then reside as a result of such placement, except as provided 195 in subdivision (4) of subsection (e) of section 10-76d. Except as provided 196 in subsection (d) of this section and subdivision (4) of subsection (e) of 197 section 10-76d, payment for such education shall be made by the board 198 of education of the school district under whose jurisdiction such child 199 would otherwise be attending school where such a school district is 200 identified.
- Sec. 8. Subdivision (3) of subsection (h) of section 10-253 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):

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- (3) In each district, the liaison shall assist the school district, the Court Support Services Division of the Judicial Branch and any relevant educational service providers in ensuring that:
- (A) All persons [under] twenty-two years of age <u>or younger</u> in justice system custody are promptly evaluated for eligibility for special education services, pursuant to section 17a-65 and any other applicable law;

LCO No. 5753 **7** of 30

- (B) Students in justice system custody and returning to the community from justice system custody are promptly enrolled in school pursuant to this section and section 10-186;
- (C) Students in justice system custody and returning to the community from justice system custody receive appropriate credit for school work completed in custody, pursuant to this section or section 10-220h;
- (D) All relevant school records for students who enter justice system custody and who return to the community from justice system custody are promptly transferred to the appropriate school district or educational service provider, pursuant to section 10-220h.
- Sec. 9. Subdivision (2) of section 10-76a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):
- 225 (2) "Child" means any person [under] twenty-two years of age <u>or</u> 226 <u>younger</u>.
- Sec. 10. Subsection (b) of section 10-76ff of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):
- 230 (b) (1) The planning and placement team, as part of an initial 231 evaluation, if appropriate, and as part of any reevaluations, shall review 232 existing evaluation data on the child, including evaluations and 233 information provided by the parent or guardian or the child, classroom-234 based assessments and observations and teacher and related services 235 provider observations. On the basis of such review, and input from the 236 child's parent or guardian, the planning and placement team shall 237 identify what additional data, if any, is needed to determine: (A) 238 Whether the child has a particular category of disability, or in the case 239 of a reevaluation, whether the child continues to have such a disability; 240 (B) the present levels of performance and educational needs of the child; 241 (C) whether the child needs special education and related services, or in

LCO No. 5753 **8** of 30

the case of a reevaluation, whether the child continues to need special education and related services or whether the child is able to be served within the regular education program with existing supplemental services, available in the school district; and (D) whether any additions or modifications to the special education and related services are needed to enable the child to meet the measurable annual goals set out in the individualized education program of the child and to participate, as appropriate, in the general curriculum. (2) The local or regional board of education shall administer such tests and other evaluation materials as may be needed to produce the data identified by the planning and placement team pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection. (3) If the planning and placement team decides that no additional data is needed to determine that the child continues to be a child requiring special education and related services, the local or regional board of education shall notify the parent or guardian of the child of (A) the decision and the reasons for it, and (B) the right of the parent or guardian to request an assessment to determine whether the child continues to be a child requiring special education and related services. The local or regional board of education shall not be required to conduct such an assessment unless requested to do so by the parent or guardian of the child. (4) A local or regional board of education shall evaluate a child identified as requiring special education and related services, in accordance with this section, prior to determining that such child no longer requires such special education or related services, except that such evaluation shall not be required before the termination of a child's eligibility for special education due to graduation from high school with a regular education diploma, or due to exceeding the age eligibility for a free appropriate public education. [pursuant to state regulations.] For a child whose eligibility for special education terminates due to graduation from high school with a regular high school diploma or such child exceeds the age of eligibility for a free appropriate public education, the local or regional board of education shall provide the child with a summary of the child's academic achievement and functional performance, which shall include recommendations on how to assist the child in meeting the child's postsecondary goals.

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LCO No. 5753 9 of 30

Sec. 11. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) (a) The Department of Education shall establish a competitive grant program to assist local and regional boards of education and regional educational service centers to develop and provide public transition programs, as defined in section 1 of this act, that are innovative.

- (b) Grant applications shall be submitted annually to the Commissioner of Education at such time and on such forms as the commissioner prescribes. In determining whether to award a grant pursuant to this section and in determining the amount of the grant, the commissioner shall consider, but such consideration shall not be limited to, the following factors: (1) The innovate nature of the public transition program; (2) the potential number of students served by the public transition program; (3) the relative wealth of the applicant; and (4) the number of school districts included in the grant application.
- (c) If the commissioner finds that any grant awarded pursuant to this section is being used for purposes that do not conform to the purposes of this section, the commissioner may require repayment of the grant to the state.
- (d) Each grantee shall submit, at such time and in such form as the commissioner prescribes, such reports and financial statements as are required by the department, which shall include, but need not be limited to, an evaluation of the public transition program and any new recommendations for best practices for such programs.
- Sec. 12. (*Effective July 1, 2023*) The State Education Resource Center, established pursuant to section 10-357a of the general statutes, shall study each public transition program, as defined in section 1 of this act. Such study shall examine aspects of each public transition program, including, but not limited to, the following: (1) The types of transition services, as defined in section 1 of this act, provided in such program, (2) the number and qualifications of the staff providing such transition services, (3) the location of such program relative to the residence of the student or the student's family, and (4) any metrics for measuring the

LCO No. 5753 10 of 30

performance of such program, such as student and family feedback and the placement of students in employment, postsecondary education or training or programs for adults. Not later than January 1, 2024, the State Education Resource Center shall submit, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to education a report of its findings, including, but not limited to, a list of best practices and innovative programs.

- Sec. 13. Subdivision (10) of subsection (a) of section 10-76d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):
- (10) (A) Each local and regional board of education responsible for providing special education and related services to a child or pupil shall notify the parent or guardian of a child who requires or who may require special education, a pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older who requires or who may require special education or a surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, in writing, at least five school days before such board proposes to, or refuses to, initiate or change the child's or pupil's identification, evaluation or educational placement or the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child or pupil.
- (B) Upon request by a parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent, the responsible local or regional board of education shall provide such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent an opportunity to meet with a member of the planning and placement team designated by such board prior to the referral planning and placement team meeting at which the assessments and evaluations of the child or pupil who requires or may require special education is presented to such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent for the first time. Such meeting shall be for the sole purpose of discussing the planning and placement team process and any concerns such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent has regarding the child or pupil who requires or may require special education.

LCO No. 5753 11 of 30

(C) Such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent shall (i) be given at least five school days' prior notice of any planning and placement team meeting conducted for such child or pupil, (ii) have the right to be present at and participate in all portions of such meeting at which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed, reviewed or revised, (iii) have the right to have (I) advisors of such person's own choosing and at such person's own expense, (II) the school paraprofessional assigned to such child or pupil, if any, [and] (III) such child or pupil's birth-to-three service coordinator, if any, and (IV) a translator, automatically provided by the responsible local or regional board of education if there is an apparent need or upon the request of such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent, attend and participate in all portions of such meeting at which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed, reviewed or revised, and (iv) have the right to have each recommendation made in such child or pupil's birth-tothree individualized transition plan, as required by section 17a-248e, if any, addressed by the planning and placement team during such meeting at which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed.

(D) Immediately upon the formal identification of any child as a child requiring special education and at each planning and placement team meeting for such child, the responsible local or regional board of education shall inform the parent or guardian of such child or surrogate parent or, in the case of a pupil who is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older, the pupil of (i) the laws relating to special education, (ii) the rights of such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil under such laws and the regulations adopted by the State Board of Education relating to special education, including the right of a parent, guardian or surrogate parent to (I) withhold from enrolling such child in kindergarten, in accordance with the provisions of section 10-184, and (II) have advisors and the school paraprofessional assigned to such child or pupil attend and participate in all portions of such meeting at which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed, reviewed or revised, in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph

LCO No. 5753 12 of 30

(C) of this subdivision, and (iii) any relevant information and resources relating to individualized education programs created by the Department of Education, including, but not limited to, information relating to transition resources and services for high school students. If such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil does not attend a planning and placement team meeting, the responsible local or regional board of education shall mail such information to such person. Each responsible local or regional board of education shall provide a child or pupil's individualized education program, any documents relating to such program and all the information required pursuant to this subparagraph translated to the primary language spoken by such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil automatically if there is an apparent need or upon the request of the parent guardian, surrogate parent or pupil.

- (E) Each local and regional board of education shall have in effect at the beginning of each school year an educational program for each child or pupil who has been identified as eligible for special education.
- (F) (i) At each initial planning and placement team meeting for a child or pupil, the responsible local or regional board of education shall inform the parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil of [(i)] the laws relating to physical restraint and seclusion pursuant to section 10-236b and the rights of such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil under such laws and the regulations adopted by the State Board of Education relating to physical restraint and seclusion, and [(ii)] the right of such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil, during such meeting at which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed, to have (I) such child or pupil's birth-to-three service coordinator attend and participate in all portions of such meeting, and (II) each recommendation made in the transition plan, as required by section 17a-248e, by such child or pupil's birth-to-three service coordinator addressed by the planning and placement team.
- (ii) At the first planning and placement team meeting when a child or pupil reaches the age of seventeen, the responsible local or regional

LCO No. 5753 13 of 30

board of education shall inform the parent, guardian or surrogate parent
of any child who may have an intellectual disability, as defined in

section 1-1g, of the laws relating to becoming a conservator for such

412 <u>child through application to a probate court.</u>

- (iii) Each responsible local or regional board of education shall provide the notice created by the Office of Mediation Services pursuant to subdivision (7) of subsection (a) of section 18 of this act to each parent, guardian or surrogate parent of any child who requires special education by (I) distributing such notice to such parents, guardians or surrogate parents at the beginning of each school year, and (II) reading such notice out loud at the conclusion of the first planning and placement team meeting at the beginning of each school year.
- (G) Upon request by a parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent, the responsible local or regional board of education shall provide the results of the assessments and evaluations used in the determination of eligibility for special education for a child or pupil to such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or pupil at least three school days before the referral planning and placement team meeting at which such results of the assessments and evaluations will be discussed for the first time.
- (H) Each local or regional board of education shall monitor the development of each child who, pursuant to subsection (a) of section 17a-248e, has been (i) referred for a registration on a mobile application designated by the Commissioner of Early Childhood, in partnership with such child's parent, guardian or surrogate parent, or (ii) provided a form for such child's parent, guardian or surrogate parent to complete and submit to such local or regional board of education that screens for developmental and social-emotional delays using a validated screening tool, such as the Ages and Stages Questionnaire and the Ages and Stages Social-Emotional Questionnaire, or its equivalent. If such monitoring results in suspecting a child of having a developmental delay, the board shall schedule a planning and placement team meeting with such child's parent, guardian or surrogate parent for the purposes of identifying services for which such child may be eligible, including, but not limited

LCO No. 5753 14 of 30

to, a preschool program under Part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Act, 20 USC 1471 et seq. If a parent, guardian or surrogate parent of any child referred for a registration on the mobile application or provided a form to complete and submit, pursuant to subsection (a) of section 17a-248e, fails to complete such registration or complete and submit such form after a period of six months from the date of such referral or provision of such form, the board shall send a reminder, in the form and manner determined by the board, to such parent, guardian or surrogate parent to complete such registration or complete and submit such form. The board shall send another reminder after a period of one year from such referral or provision of such form if such registration remains incomplete or such form is not submitted.

(I) Prior to any planning and placement team meeting for a child or pupil in which an educational program for such child or pupil is developed, reviewed or revised, if the parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent has requested that the school paraprofessional assigned to such child or pupil attend such meeting, then the responsible local or regional board of education shall provide (i) adequate notice of such meeting to such school paraprofessional so that such school paraprofessional may adequately prepare for such meeting, and (ii) training, upon request of such school paraprofessional, on the role of such school paraprofessional at such meeting. Following such meeting, such school paraprofessional, or any other paraprofessional who is providing special education or related services to such child, shall be permitted to view such educational program in order to be able to provide special education or related services to such child or pupil in accordance with such educational program.

Sec. 14. Subdivision (9) of subsection (a) of section 10-76d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):

(9) (A) The planning and placement team shall, in accordance with the provisions of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, 20 USC 1400, et seq., as amended from time to time, develop and include a

LCO No. 5753 **15** of 30

statement of transition service needs in the individualized education program for each child requiring special education, beginning not later than the first individualized education program to be in effect when such child becomes fourteen years of age, or younger if the planning and placement team determines it is appropriate. Such individualized education program shall include [(A)] (i) appropriate measurable postsecondary goals based upon age-appropriate transition assessments related to training, education, employment and, where appropriate, independent living skills; and [(B)] (ii) the transition services, including courses of study, needed to assist such child in reaching those goals. Such individualized education program shall be updated annually thereafter in accordance with the provisions of this subdivision. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed as requiring the Department of Aging and Disability Services to lower the age of transitional services for a child with disabilities from sixteen to fourteen years of age.

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(B) At the first planning and placement team meeting when a child reaches the age of fourteen and has a statement of transition service needs included in such child's individualized education program pursuant to subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, the planning and placement team shall, for each transition program, as defined in section 1 of this act, and each program for adults for which such child may be eligible after graduation, (i) notify the state agency that provides such program about the potential eligibility of such child upon the approval of the parent or guardian of such child, or a surrogate parent of such child appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, or such child if such child is an emancipated minor, and (ii) provide such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or child a listing of such programs that includes, but is not limited to, (I) a plain language description of such program, (II) eligibility requirements for such program, and (III) deadlines and instructions for applications to such programs.

(C) Not later than the planning and placement team meeting that occurs approximately two years prior to a child's anticipated graduation from high school or the end of the school year in which a child will reach

LCO No. 5753 **16** of 30

509 twenty-two years of age, whichever is expected to occur first based on 510 such child's individualized education program, the planning and placement team shall (i) upon the approval of the parent or guardian of 511 512 such child, or a surrogate parent of such child appointed pursuant to 513 section 10-94g or such child if such child is an emancipated minor, (I) 514 notify any state agency that provides a program for adults for which 515 such child may be eligible about the potential eligibility of such child, (II) invite a representative from each such agency to attend the planning 516 517 and placement team meeting for the purpose of establishing contact with and counseling the parent, guardian, surrogate parent or child on 518 519 the process for the anticipated transfer of services upon such child 520 graduating from high school or upon the end of the school year in which 521 such child reaches twenty-two years of age, whichever is sooner, and 522 (III) permit and facilitate contact and coordination between each such 523 agency and such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or child for the purpose of easing the process for the transfer of services, (ii) provide 524 such parent, guardian, surrogate parent or child a listing of each 525 526 program for adults for which such child may be eligible that includes, 527 but is not limited to, (I) a plain language description of such program, 528 (II) eligibility requirements for such program, and (III) deadlines and instructions for applications to such programs, and (iii) assist such 529 530 parent, guardian, surrogate parent or child in completing an application 531 to any such programs.

Sec. 15. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) The Department of Developmental Services shall assist any child who is determined to be potentially eligible for services from the department by such child's planning and placement team pursuant to subparagraph (B) of subdivision (9) of subsection (a) of section 10-76d of the general statutes, as amended by this act, to secure and maintain suitable employment during the summer.

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Sec. 16. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) The Department of Developmental Services and the Bureau of Rehabilitation Services shall each employ a sufficient number of employees to provide case management or benefit counseling services for children requiring

LCO No. 5753 17 of 30

special education who may be eligible to receive services from the department or bureau as determined by a planning and placement team pursuant to the provisions of subdivision (9) of subsection (a) of section 10-76d of the general statutes, as amended by this act.

Sec. 17. (Effective July 1, 2023) The Auditors of Public Accounts shall study the level of cooperation between state agencies that provide transition services, as defined in section 1 of this act. Such study shall include, but not be limited to, the examination of any barriers to cooperation between such agencies and any inefficiencies in the system for the provision of transition services by such agencies. Not later than January 1, 2024, the Auditors of Public Accounts shall submit a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to education. Such report shall include, but need not be limited to, suggestions to improve the cooperation between such agencies and the outcomes for recipients of such services.

Sec. 18. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) (a) There is established an Office of Mediation Services within the Department of Education's Bureau of Special Education which shall be separate and distinct from any investigatory or enforcement functions of the department. The Office of Mediation Services shall (1) expand the mediation services offered by the department in lieu of proceeding directly to a special education hearing pursuant to section 10-76h of the general statutes, as amended by this act, (2) oversee and coordinate such mediation services for each school district in the state, (3) maintain a list of special education mediators that meet the minimum training requirements set forth in subsection (c) of this section and are of a sufficient quantity to meet the needs of each school district in the state, (4) promote the benefits of mediation to each local or regional board of education and to parents, guardians and advocacy groups, (5) solicit feedback from local and regional boards of education, parents and guardians about the mediation process through an annual open meeting, after the conclusion of any mediation and in any other manner as determined by the office, (6) establish and publish on its Internet web site (A) a statement of the

LCO No. 5753 18 of 30

impartiality of mediators and the confidentiality of matters discussed in mediation, which shall include, but not be limited to, a statement that no employees of the office or mediators on the list of special education mediators may share information from any mediation with the employees of the department tasked with investigatory or enforcement functions unless required by state or federal law, and (B) a plain language resource explaining the mediation process and how to request and prepare for a mediation, which shall be translated into the most commonly spoken languages in the state, and (7) create a notice of the availability of mediation services that includes the link to the plain language resource established pursuant to subparagraph (B) of subdivision (6) of this subsection, which shall be translated into the most commonly spoken languages in the state, for distribution by local or regional boards of education to parents, guardians and surrogate parents of children requiring special education pursuant to subparagraph (F) of subdivision (10) of subsection (a) of section 10-76d of the general statutes, as amended by this act.

- (b) The Commissioner of Education shall, within the limits of available funds appropriated for the purpose of hiring staff, hire one full-time staff to carry out the duties of the Office of Mediation Services set forth in this section and section 19 of this act.
- (c) The Office of Mediation Services shall verify that each mediator included on the list of special education mediators maintained by the office completes (1) not less than forty hours of training in mediation skills through a module or course that has been approved by the office, and (2) training in special education law for a minimum number of hours prescribed by the office through a module or course provided by the Department of Education or by another provider approved by the office. The office may, in its discretion, waive one such training requirement for any applicant for inclusion on the list of special education mediators who (A) submits proof of completion of a forty-hour mediation skills training or an equivalent course of study related to mediation skills from an institution of higher education for waiver of the mediation skill training requirement, or (B) has sufficient and direct

LCO No. 5753 19 of 30

professional experience in special education law or submits proof of completion of a comparable course of study related to special education law from an institution of higher education for waiver of the special education law training requirement. Each mediator approved by the office for inclusion on the list of special education mediators shall complete at least two hours of continuing education every two years in subject areas prescribed by the office which may be provided by the Department of Education or any other organization approved by the office. Each mediator shall remain impartial and maintain the confidentiality of any matter discussed during mediation.

(d) The Office of Mediation Services shall exempt five mediators who conducted special education mediation for the Department of Education prior to July 1, 2023, from the initial training requirements set forth in subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection (c) of this section and include such mediators on the list of special education mediators maintained by the office pursuant to subsection (c) of this section.

Sec. 19. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) (a) A parent or guardian of a child requiring special education and related services, pursuant to sections 10-76a to 10-76g, inclusive, of the general statutes, a child if such child is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older requiring such services, a surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g of the general statutes, the Commissioner of Children and Families, or a designee of said commissioner, on behalf of any such child in the custody of said commissioner or the local or regional board of education responsible for providing special education and related services for a child, may request a mediation through the Office of Mediation Services, established pursuant to section 18 of this act, at any time for any matter related to the provision of special education for a child, including, but not limited to, identification, evaluation, educational placement or implementation of an individualized education program.

(b) Upon receipt of a request for a mediation, the Office of Mediation Services shall provide notification to the requester of such mediation

LCO No. 5753 **20** of 30

and any other parties subject to the request of such mediation (1) that a conflict exists between such parties, (2) about the mediation process, including, but not limited to, stating that mediation is voluntary, facilitated by a neutral mediator and nonbinding, and (3) to invite all parties to participate in mediation. The office shall provide a translator at the mediation upon the request of any party.

Sec. 20. Section 10-76h of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):

- (a) (1) A parent or guardian of a child requiring special education and related services pursuant to sections 10-76a to 10-76g, inclusive, as amended by this act, a pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older requiring such services, a surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, or the Commissioner of Children and Families, or a designee of said commissioner, on behalf of any such child in the custody of said commissioner, may request a hearing of the local or regional board of education or the unified school district responsible for providing such services whenever such board or district proposes or refuses to initiate or change the identification, evaluation or educational placement of or the provision of a free appropriate public education to such child or pupil. Such request shall be made by sending a written request to such board or district with a copy to the Department of Education.
- (2) The local or regional board of education or the unified school district responsible for providing special education and related services for a child or pupil requiring such services under sections 10-76a to 10-76g, inclusive, as amended by this act, may request, upon written notice to the parent or guardian of such child, the pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or is eighteen years of age or older, the surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, or the Commissioner of Children and Families, or a designee of said commissioner, on behalf of any such child or pupil in the custody of said commissioner, a hearing concerning the decision of the planning and placement team established pursuant to section 10-76d, as amended by this act, whenever such

LCO No. 5753 **21** of 30

board or district proposes or refuses to initiate or change the identification, evaluation or educational placement of or the provision of a free appropriate public education placement to such child or pupil, including, but not limited to, refusal of the parent or guardian, pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or is eighteen years of age or older or the surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, to give consent for initial evaluation or reevaluation or the withdrawal of such consent. The local or regional board of education or unified school district shall provide a copy of the request to the Department of Education. In the event a planning and placement team proposes private placement for a child or pupil who requires or may require special education and related services and the parent, guardian, pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or is eighteen years of age or older or surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g withholds or revokes consent for such placement, the local or regional board of education shall request a hearing in accordance with this section and may request mediation pursuant to subsection (f) of this section, provided such action may be taken only in the event such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent has consented to the initial receipt of special education and related services and subsequent to the initial placement of the child, the local or regional board of education seeks a private placement. For purposes of this section, a "local or regional board of education or unified school district" includes any public agency which is responsible for the provision of special education and related services to children requiring special education and related services.

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- (3) The request for a hearing shall contain a statement of the specific issues in dispute.
- (4) A party shall have two years to request a hearing from the time the board of education proposed or refused to initiate or change the identification, evaluation or educational placement or the provision of a free appropriate public education placement to such child or pupil provided, if the parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent is not given notice of the procedural safeguards, in accordance with regulations adopted by the State Board of Education, including notice of the

LCO No. 5753 **22** of 30

limitations contained in this section, such two-year limitation shall be calculated from the time notice of the safeguards is properly given.

- (b) Upon receipt of a written request for a special education hearing made in accordance with subsection (a) of this section, the Department of Education shall appoint an impartial hearing officer who shall schedule a hearing which shall be held and the decision written and mailed not later than forty-five days after the commencement of the hearing pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 USC 1400 et seq., as amended from time to time. An extension of the forty-five-day time limit may be granted by the hearing officer at the request of either party to the hearing.
- (c) (1) The Department of Education shall provide training to hearing officers in administrative hearing procedures, including due process, and in the special educational needs of children. Hearing officers and members of hearing boards shall not be employees of the Department of Education or any local or regional board of education, unified school district or public agency involved in the education or care of the child. A person who is paid to serve as a hearing officer is not deemed to be an employee of the Department of Education. No person who participated in the previous identification, evaluation or educational placement of or the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child or pupil nor any member of the board of education of the school district under review, shall be a hearing officer or a member of a hearing board.
- (2) Both parties shall participate in a prehearing conference to resolve the issues in dispute, if possible and narrow the scope of the issues. Each party to the hearing shall disclose, not later than five business days prior to the date the hearing commences, (A) documentary evidence such party plans to present at the hearing and a list of witnesses such party plans to call at the hearing, and (B) all completed evaluations and recommendations based on the offering party's evaluations that the party intends to use at the hearing. Except for good cause shown, the hearing officer shall limit each party to such documentary evidence and

LCO No. 5753 23 of 30

witnesses as were properly disclosed and are relevant to the issues in dispute. A hearing officer may bar any party who fails to comply with the requirements concerning disclosure of evaluations and recommendations from introducing any undisclosed evaluation or recommendation at the hearing without the consent of the other party.

(3) The hearing officer or board shall hear testimony relevant to the issues in dispute offered by the party requesting the hearing and any other party directly involved, and may hear any additional testimony the hearing officer or board deems relevant. The hearing officer or board shall hear the testimony offered by the local or regional board of education or the unified school district responsible for providing special education to a child or pupil first in any dispute concerning the provision of free appropriate public education. The hearing officer or board may require a complete and independent evaluation or prescription of educational programs by qualified persons, the cost of which shall be paid by the board of education or the unified school district. The hearing officer or board shall cause all formal sessions of the hearing and review to be recorded in order to provide a verbatim record.

(d) (1) The hearing officer or board shall have the authority (A) to confirm, modify, or reject the identification, evaluation or educational placement of or the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child or pupil, (B) to determine the appropriateness of an educational placement where the parent or guardian of a child requiring special education or the pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or eighteen years of age or older, has placed the child or pupil in a program other than that prescribed by the planning and placement team, or (C) to prescribe alternate special educational programs for the child or pupil. If the parent or guardian of such a child who previously received special education and related services from the district enrolls the child, or the pupil who previously received special education and related services from the district enrolls in a private elementary or secondary school without the consent of or referral by the district, a hearing officer may, in accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act,

LCO No. 5753 **24** of 30

20 USC 1400 et seg., as amended from time to time, require the district to reimburse the parents or the pupil for the cost of that enrollment if the hearing officer finds that the district had not made a free appropriate public education available to the child or pupil in a timely manner prior to that enrollment. In the case where a parent or guardian, or pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or is eighteen years of age or older, or a surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, has refused consent for initial evaluation or reevaluation, the hearing officer or board may order an initial evaluation or reevaluation without the consent of such parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent except that if the parent, guardian, pupil or surrogate parent appeals such decision pursuant to subdivision (4) of this subsection, the child or pupil may not be evaluated or placed pending the disposition of the appeal. The hearing officer or board shall inform the parent or guardian, or the emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older, or the surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, or the Commissioner of Children and Families, as the case may be, and the board of education of the school district or the unified school district of the decision in writing and mail such decision not later than forty-five days after the commencement of the hearing pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 USC 1400 et seq., as amended from time to time, except that a hearing officer or board may grant specific extensions of such forty-five-day period in order to comply with the provisions of subsection (b) of this section. The hearing officer may include in the decision a comment on the conduct of the proceedings. The findings of fact, conclusions of law and decision shall be written without personally identifiable information concerning such child or pupil, so that such decisions may be promptly indexed and published and available for public inspections pursuant to sections 4-167 and 4-180a.

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(2) If the local or regional board of education or the unified school district responsible for providing special education for such child or pupil requiring special education does not take action on the findings or prescription of the hearing officer or board within fifteen days after

LCO No. 5753 **25** of 30

receipt thereof, the State Board of Education shall take appropriate action to enforce the findings or prescriptions of the hearing officer or board. Such action may include application to the Superior Court for injunctive relief to compel such local or regional board or school district to implement the findings or prescription of the hearing officer or board without the necessity of establishing irreparable harm or inadequate remedy at law.

- (3) If the hearing officer or board upholds the local or regional board of education or the unified school district responsible for providing special education and related services for such child or pupil who requires or may require special education on the issue of evaluation, reevaluation or placement in a private school or facility, such board or district may evaluate or provide such services to the child or pupil without the consent of the parent or guardian, pupil if such pupil is an emancipated minor or is eighteen years of age or older, or the surrogate parent appointed pursuant to section 10-94g, subject to an appeal pursuant to subdivision (4) of this subsection.
- (4) Appeals from the decision of the hearing officer or board shall be taken in the manner set forth in section 4-183, except the court shall hear additional evidence at the request of a party. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 4-183, such appeal shall be taken to the judicial district wherein the child or pupil resides. In the event of an appeal, upon request and at the expense of the State Board of Education, said board shall supply a copy of the transcript of the formal sessions of the hearing officer or board to the parent or guardian or the emancipated minor or pupil eighteen years of age or older or surrogate parent or said commissioner and to the board of education of the school district or the unified school district.
- (e) Hearing officers and members of the hearing board shall be paid reasonable fees and expenses as established by the State Board of Education.
 - (f) (1) In lieu of proceeding directly to a hearing, pursuant to

LCO No. 5753 **26** of 30

subsection (a) of this section, [the parties] <u>any party</u> may [agree in writing to request the Commissioner of Education to appoint a state mediator] <u>request mediation through the Office of Mediation Services, established pursuant to section 18 of this act.</u> Upon the receipt of a [written] request for mediation, [signed by both parties, the commissioner] <u>the office</u> shall appoint a mediator, [knowledgeable in the fields and areas significant to the review of the special educational needs of the child or pupil] <u>in accordance with section 19 of this act, and invite all parties to a mediation with a person selected from the list of special education mediators maintained by said office. The mediator shall attempt to resolve the issues in a manner which is acceptable to the parties. The mediator shall certify in writing to the [Department of Education] <u>office</u> and to the parties whether the mediation was successful or unsuccessful.</u>

- (2) If the dispute is not resolved through mediation, [either] <u>any</u> party may proceed to a hearing.
- (g) The Department of Education shall establish and publish on its Internet web site a plain language resource explaining (1) the process by which the department resolves complaints, and (2) the hearing process established pursuant to this section and how to request and prepare for a hearing, both of which shall be translated into the most commonly spoken languages in the state.

Sec. 21. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) The Department of Education shall initiate a program of overseeing the implementation of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 USC 1400 et seq., as amended from time to time, in school districts throughout the state. Under such program, the department shall conduct audits of special education programs in randomly selected school districts each year. Such audits shall include, but need not be limited to, (1) interviewing teachers and staff who provide special education services and parents or guardians of children requiring special education, (2) conducting unannounced on-site visits, and (3) reviewing individualized education programs upon the approval of the parent or guardian of the child to

LCO No. 5753 **27** of 30

whom such individualized education program applies.

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Sec. 22. Subsection (a) of section 10-220a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2023):

(a) Each local or regional board of education shall provide an inservice training program for its teachers, administrators and pupil personnel who hold the initial educator, provisional educator or professional educator certificate. Such program shall provide such teachers, administrators and pupil personnel with information on (1) the nature and the relationship of alcohol and drugs, as defined in subdivision (17) of section 21a-240, to health and personality development, and procedures for discouraging their abuse, (2) health and mental health risk reduction education that includes, but need not be limited to, the prevention of risk-taking behavior by children and the relationship of such behavior to substance abuse, pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV-infection and AIDS, as defined in section 19a-581, violence, teen dating violence, domestic violence and child abuse, (3) school violence prevention, conflict resolution, the prevention of and response to youth suicide and the identification and prevention of and response to bullying, as defined in subsection (a) of section 10-222d, except that those boards of education that implement any evidence-based model approach that is approved by the Department of Education and is consistent with subsection (c) of section 10-145a, sections 10-222d, 10-222g and 10-222h, subsection (g) of section 10-233c and sections 1 and 3 of public act 08-160, shall not be required to provide in-service training on the identification and prevention of and response to bullying, (4) cardiopulmonary resuscitation and other emergency life saving procedures, (5) the requirements and obligations of a mandated reporter, (6) the detection and recognition of, and evidence-based structured literacy interventions for, students with dyslexia, as defined in section 10-3d, (7) culturally responsive pedagogy and practice, including, but not limited to, the video training module relating to implicit bias and anti-bias in the hiring process in accordance with the provisions of section 10-156hh, [and] (8) the principles and

LCO No. 5753 **28** of 30

practices of social-emotional learning and restorative practices, and (9) the laws governing the implementation of planning and placement team meetings and concerning plans pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended from time to time. Each local or regional board of education may allow any paraprofessional or noncertified employee to participate, on a voluntary basis, in any inservice training program provided pursuant to this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 2	January 1, 2024	10-74n
Sec. 3	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 4	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 5	July 1, 2023	10-76d(b)
Sec. 6	July 1, 2023	10-76ll(b)
Sec. 7	July 1, 2023	10-253(a)
Sec. 8	July 1, 2023	10-253(h)(3)
Sec. 9	July 1, 2023	10-76a(2)
Sec. 10	July 1, 2023	10-76ff(b)
Sec. 11	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 12	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 13	July 1, 2023	10-76d(a)(10)
Sec. 14	July 1, 2023	10-76d(a)(9)
Sec. 15	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 16	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 17	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 18	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 19	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 20	July 1, 2023	10-76h
Sec. 21	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 22	July 1, 2023	10-220a(a)

Statement of Purpose:

To (1) establish an Office of Transition Services and an Office of Mediation Services within the Department of Education, (2) increase the age until which a student can receive special education services from twenty-one to twenty-two, (3) allow translators to attend planning and placement team meetings and for the individualized education program

LCO No. 5753 **29** of 30

and other documents to be translated to the primary language of the student or family, (4) require coordination with agencies that provide programs for adults when a student turns fourteen years old, (5) require the publication of a plain language resource explaining the process for hearing complaints and of the decisions made from complaint hearings, (6) require the Department of Education to conduct random audits of special education programs, and (7) require the development of educator in-service training on the laws governing planning and placement team meetings.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

LCO No. 5753 **30** of 30